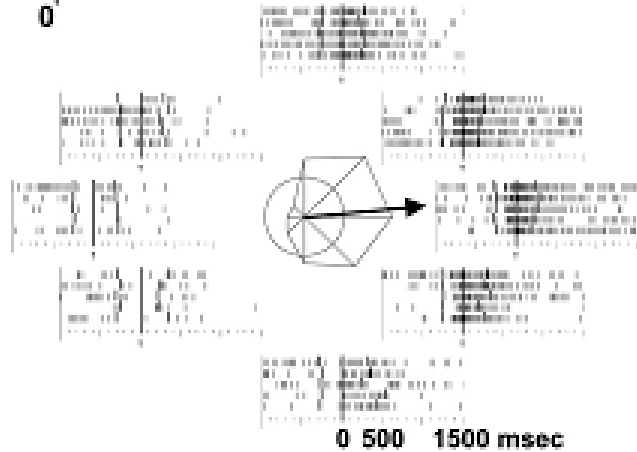
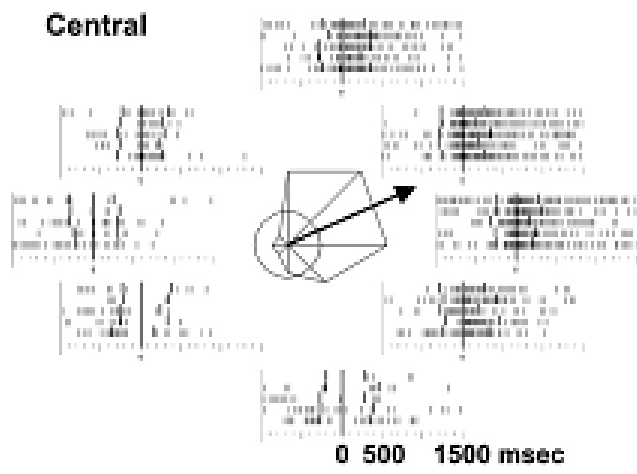


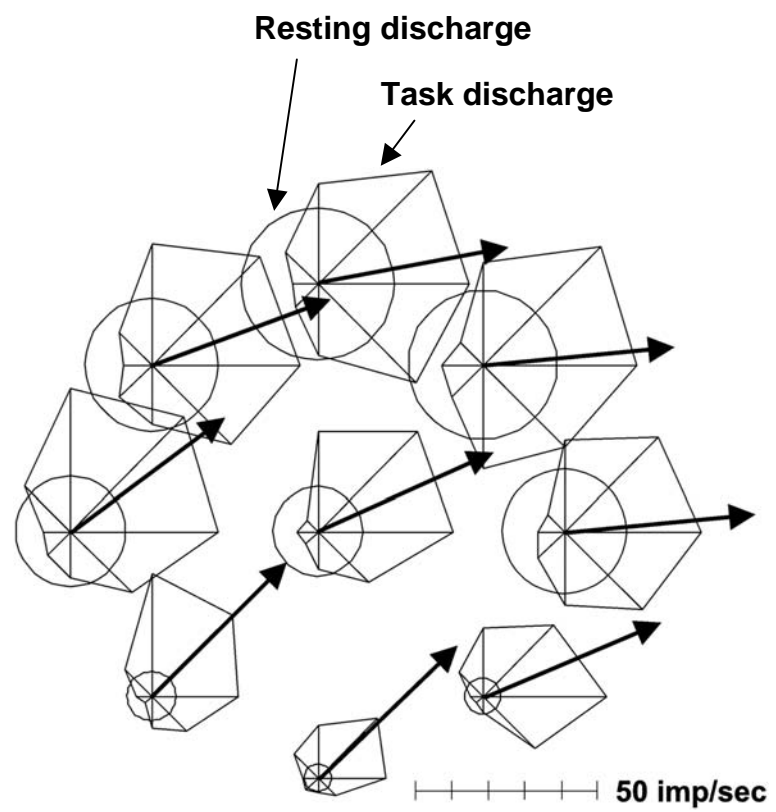
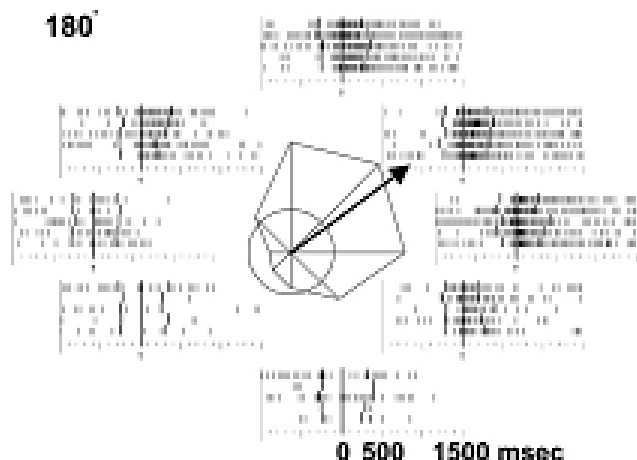
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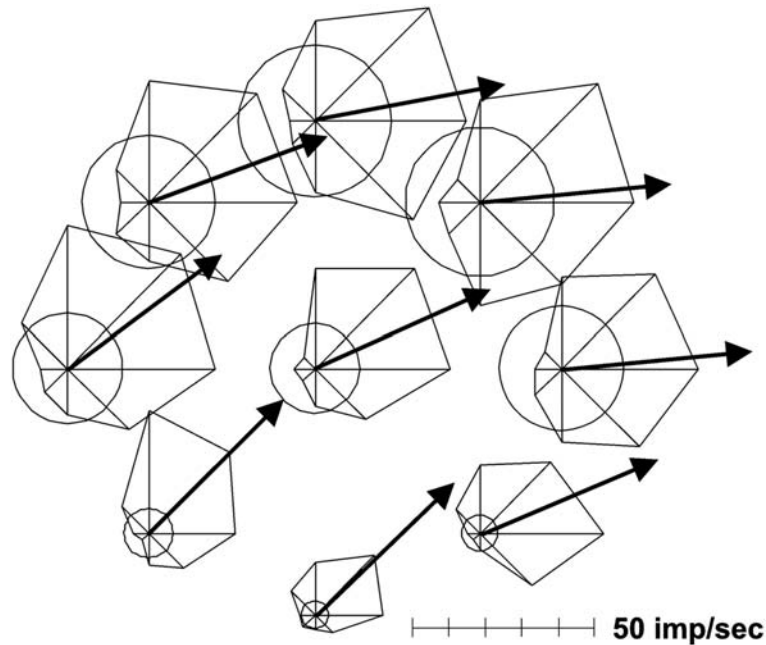
Central

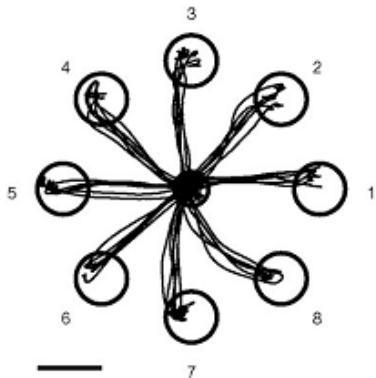
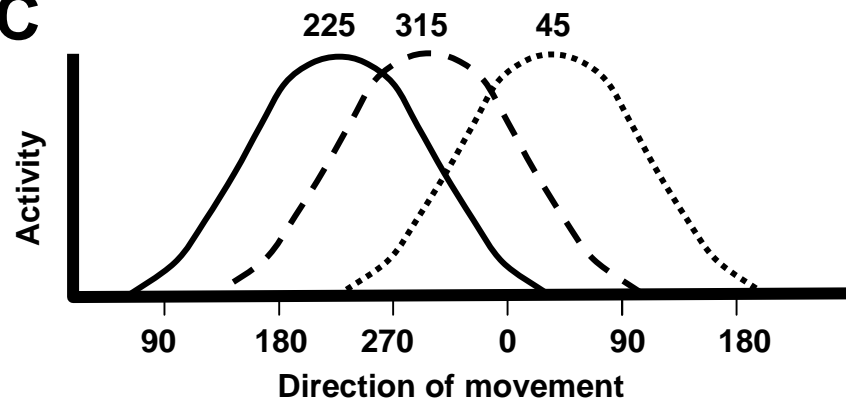
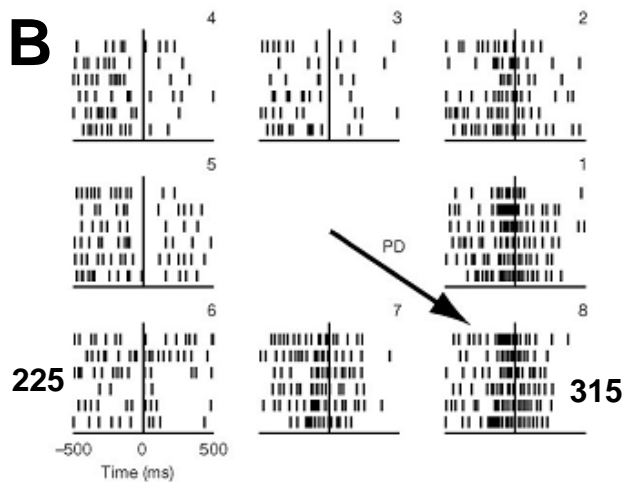
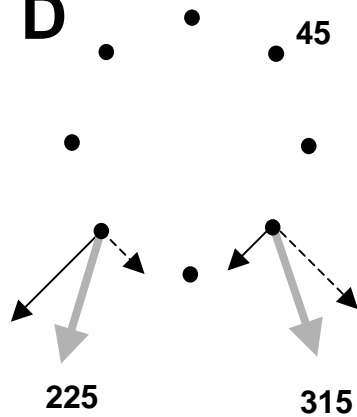
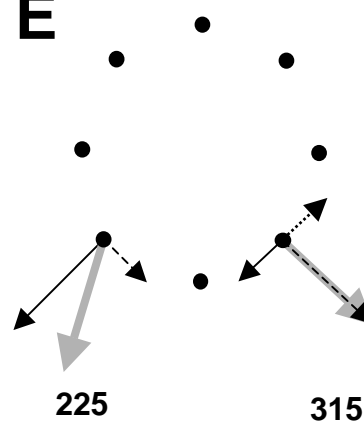


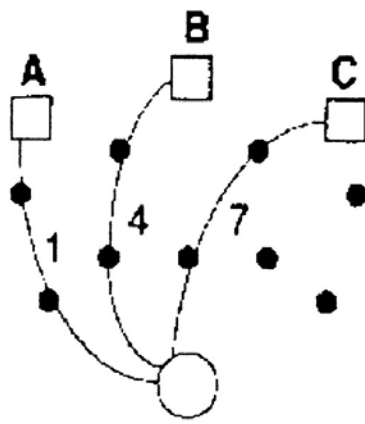
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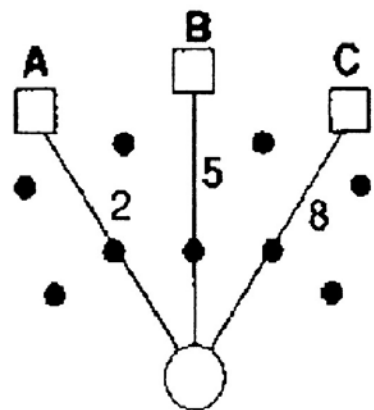
1. Although no movement occurred, the cell showed clear modulation in activity.
2. Activity showed directional selectivity.
3. The **preferred direction** for the torque depended on initial hand location, as did the amplitude of the cell's tuning for torque direction



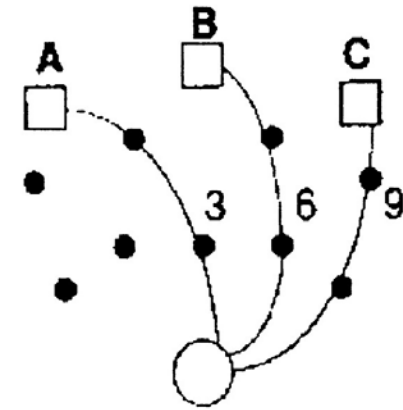
A**C****B****D****E**



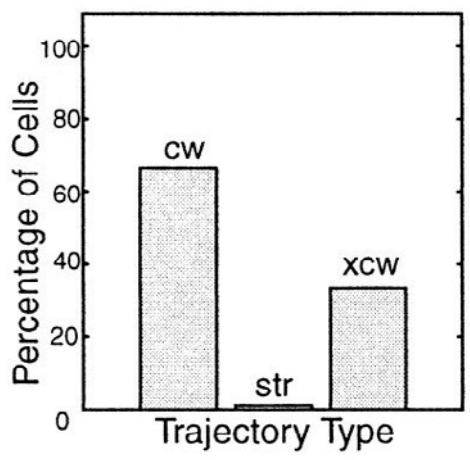
CLOCKWISE
ARCS

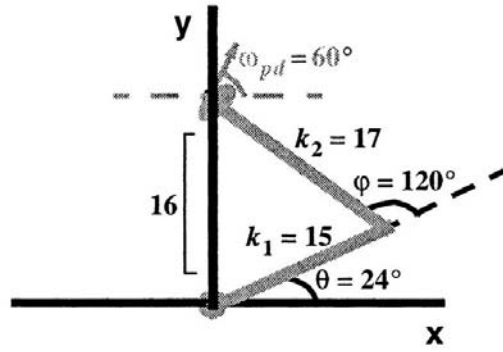


STRAIGHT
LINES

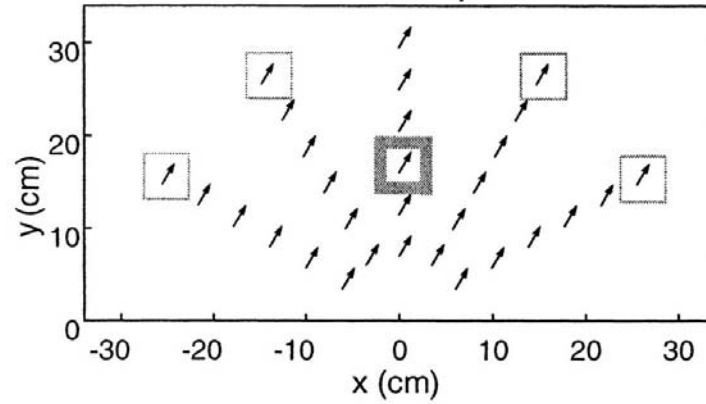


COUNTER-CLOCKWISE
ARCS

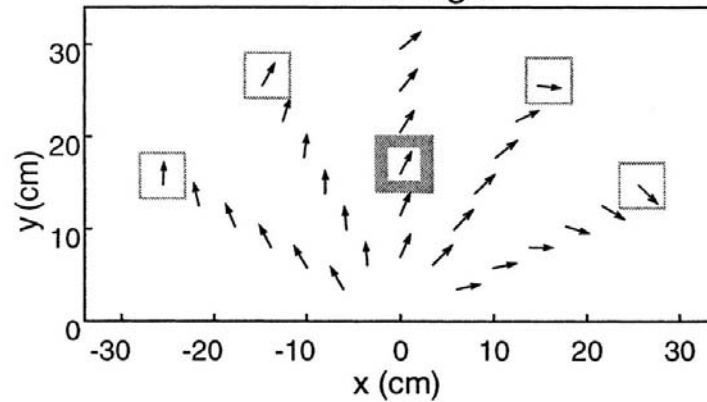




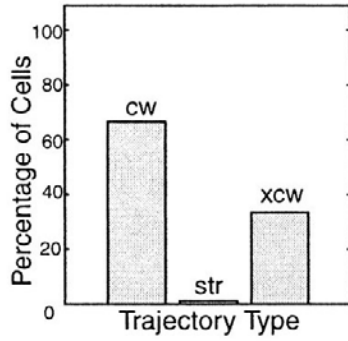
Cartesian Spatial



Joint Angle



DATA



SIMULATIONS

